# Tech Traps and Tips Every Practitioner Must Know Now that You've Tackled Remote Working

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# Tech Traps and Tips Every Practitioner Must Know Now that You've Tackled Remote Working

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### **Support Local Heroes**

- Be Active In Your Community to Support responders, health care workers, or local businesses.
- Perhaps you represent an assisted living facility and can help provide health care directives to workers.

## What happens when hundreds of thousands of workers return to their offices?

- Unsafe practices, adopted during remote work, are brought back to the office (Dropbox, email attachments, thumb drives, video/music streaming, etc.).
- Machines possibly infected off-site (laptops, etc.) are now connected directly to the corporate network.
- "Band-aid fixes" (P2P file sharing, etc.) used in place of secure solutions.
- Workers accustomed to solving own issues neglect to discuss their needs with IT Dept. or outside consultant.

# Going Remote Changed The Security Equation

- In Person Offices typically have monitored keycard access, video surveillance, and logs of those coming and going.
- In Person Offices typically have network drives, network printers, and shredders.
- In Person offices have conference rooms for face to face meetings.
- Going remote changed the security equation and requires consideration whether remaining remote, going back into the office or some combination.

## A New Strain on the IT Department

- Research indicates that as much as 50% of an organization's IT expenditure comes from teams, groups, and business units purchasing and using technology without the IT Department's knowledge.
- 63% of employees admit to sending work documents to their personal email account in order to access those documents when working from home.
- One-third of successful attacks experienced by businesses will be against their Shadow IT resources.
- 80% of workers admit to using SaaS (software-as-a-service) products of their own choosing on the corporate network.

## **Potential Impact On The Business**

- Introduction of viruses/malware/intruders/ransomware/backdoors.
- Significant threat of downtime.
- Reduced worker efficiency/productivity/motivation.
- Significant risk of liability (threat to intellectual property, compliance issues, loss of trust).
- Potential Violations of Professional Ethical Rules.

# Why Do Employees Use Shadow It?

- Employee finds a preferred file sharing application and starts using that.
- Employee finds a cloud-based application such as slack or dropbox.
- Employee finds it easier and more efficient to use home computer system than office laptop.
- It is sometimes easier to email documents to personal device.

#### **Risks of Shadow IT**

- If IT isn't aware of an application, they can't support it nor ensure security.
- Shadow IT creates security risks. (up to 1/3 of breaches)
- Redundant but different applications can increase costs.
- Theft.
- Common Shadow IT: Dropbox, Google Docs, Slack, Skype, Personal Laptop, Smartphones.
- Consider that Shadow IT can also be an opportunity to leverage by finding applications that will improve the organization.

# How to prepare for a return to the physical office

- Interview returning workers (listen for habits acquired during remote work; "fixes" adopted by the user).
- Review internal IT security practices (password policy, prohibited activities, hiring/firing protocol).
- Solicit ideas for the IT Department from workers.
- Ensure regular, ongoing IT planning!

## **Managing Shadow IT Devices**

- Organizations can learn a lot from examining the Shadow IT devices and applications that its workers are embracing.
- Identify areas where the needs of the worker are not being well met by management.
- The organization has an opportunity to provision IT tools that both meet the workers' needs and conform to proper business compliance standards.
- Communication when the IT Department is made aware of everyone's needs, it can play the role it is meant to play within an organization: aligning the needs of the business with the safest, most secure technology available.

# Use Lessons Learned to Plan Going Forward

- What If you Go Remote Again?
  - Should firm go to docking stations and laptops?
  - Embrace Innovation
    - But control risks and prevent security breaches.
  - Reconsider what firm should provide.
  - Review policies.
  - Educate to encourage safe, effective, connected use.
  - Engage employees.
  - Third party tools are available to provide monitoring of shadow IT risk areas.

# Law Firm Breaches Have Been Growing

- Before the pandemic, a Legal Technology Report indicated that 26% of law firms reported breaches.
- Law firms should have written policies (and enforcement and accountability) regarding documents, computer use, remote access, social media, use of personal technology and employee privacy.
- Lawyers and staff must be trained on the policies annually.
- As we either return, or continue to work remotely, an opportunity is created to review policies and practices and adopt and implement improvements.
- 1/3 of breaches are from Shadow IT devices.

## **Basic Security**

- All patches and updates should be installed as available.
- Endpoint protection (security software).
- Mobile Device Management.
- Know what you have in terms of equipment, applications, backup and keep updated.
- Policies and processes.
- Education and re-education.

## **Office 365 Security**

- Require multi factor authentication for administrator accounts.
- Require multi factor authentication for user accounts.
- Conditional access should be implemented (can shut down access from certain countries).
- Turn on Auditing and Utilize and monitor those Logs.
- Enable alerts for possible unauthorized activity.
- Keep track of all devices on which 365 is downloaded.
- Turn of Office 365 features to alert users on email for the outside and addressing external contact.

#### **Passwords**

- Home wifi passwords should be lengthy. 8-character passwords can be cracked in 2.5 hours. Have a separate wifi password (SSID) for business.
- Firms should have policies with password requirements for firm employees to use home wifi.
- Password Managers (like LastPass or 1Password).

#### **Two Factor Authentication**

- Security breaches have increased during COVID. Hackers are not taking a break but rather taking advantage (Be careful on what you post to social media).
- Two Factor Authentication involves a second way to verify yourself.
- Two of: Something you know (password); something you have (hardware); something you are (fingerprint).

## **Physical Papers**

- For offices with physical paper, most of such paper was typically kept in the office. In the remote environment, paper might be taken home or printed on a home printer.
- What strategies should law firms have in place to deal with paper printed and left at home?
   What happens if a remote employee quits?
- NOW IS THE TIME TO FINALLY GO PAPERLESS! If you are in the office, do it before you go remote again.

## **Hardware Inventory**

- The remote work environment may have resulted in equipment being loaned by the law firm for home offices.
- Keep accurate records of all loaned equipment.
- Account for the equipment upon return.
- Remotely manage those devices (for updates and viruses).

# High Speed Internet for the Remote Office

- With multiple people working at home at the same time, internet speeds may need to be adjusted.
- Segment your home network (if possible, get a separate internet line).
- Download and upload speeds may vary. (Often, download speed is faster than upload.).
- Issue arises when trying to be on a videoconference.
   Zoom requires 2mbps to share a screen.
- Satellite internet is problematic with videoconferencing. (Let someone else screen share.)

# **Considerations When Personal Computers Used For Work**

- Encrypted Backup.
- Full Disk Encryption guards against theft of laptop.
- Up to Date Virus Software protect the integrity of personal computers.
- Best practice is that laptop should be used to log in to firm system on cloud or firm server (no personal work).

### Firm Laptops

- Some firms have transitioned to docking stations and laptops. If a firm has returned to the office but again needs to go remote, law firm employees can take the firm laptop home.
- Sending a firm laptop, owned by the firm, allows the firm to dictate what happens with the laptop.
- Require passwords to unlock after a period of inactivity. Include remote access software.

## Web Conferencing Software

- Keep software up to date.
- Use the web conferencing software security features such as waiting rooms and passwords.
- Use different links for every meeting.

## **Security Assessments**

- Engage a cybersecurity firm. There are firms that fit all sizes of firms and budgets. Firm used should have true cybersecurity certifications.
- Goal of audit is to identify security vulnerabilities and develop protective policies.
- Cybersecurity firm perform 2<sup>nd</sup> audit after remediation of the vulnerabilities and security gaps.

# Implementation of Policies Requires Training

- Phishing emails successfully target law firms.
- Perform phishing simulations.
- Training should be on a regular basis.
- Updates should be given on current scams and statistics on those who click on the link.

# **Ethical Duties To Consider See Pennsylvania Bar Opinion 2020-300**

- All communications, including telephone calls, text messages, email, and video conferencing are conducted in a manner that minimizes the risk of inadvertent disclosure of confidential information;
- Information transmitted through the Internet is done in a manner that ensures the confidentiality of client communications and other sensitive data;
- Their remote workspaces are designed to prevent the disclosure of confidential information in both paper and electronic form;
- Proper procedures are used to secure, and backup confidential data stored on electronic devices and in the cloud;
- Any remotely working staff are educated about and have the resources to make their work compliant with the Rules of Professional Conduct; and,
- Appropriate forms of data security are used.

# **Business Development At A Distance**

- Stay In Touch With Current Clients Keep Them Updated.
- Create a COVID-19 update page.
- Provide personalized updates to clients on issues that impact them.
- Provide regular updates on law firm status.
- Consider effective connection strategies that make sense for you.
- Clients are spending more time online. Be present.
- Online Communities.
- Host an Online Virtual Networking Event.
- Participate in Virtual Conferences.

# Conclusion and Additional Information

Addressing Tech Security and other Issues is Vital

#### Conclusion

Panel will give last thoughts

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